City of Culver City Wastewater Facilities Revenue Bonds, 2019 Series A

_____, 2019

BOND PURCHASE CONTRACT

City of Culver City 9770 Culver Boulevard Culver City, California 90232

Ladies and Gentlemen:

Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Inc. (the "Underwriter") offers to enter into this Bond Purchase Contract (this "Purchase Contract") with the City of Culver City (the "City") with regard to the Bonds described below, which Purchase Contract, upon the acceptance hereof by the City, will be binding upon the City and the Underwriter. This offer is made subject to the written acceptance of this Purchase Contract by the City and the delivery of such acceptance to the Underwriter at or prior to 11:59 p.m., Pacific time, on the date hereof, and, if it is not so accepted, such offer may be withdrawn by the Underwriter upon written notice to the City by the Underwriter at any time before its acceptance.

The City acknowledges and agrees that (i) the purchase and sale of the Bonds (as defined below) pursuant to this Purchase Contract is an arm's-length commercial transaction between the City and the Underwriter, (ii) in connection therewith and with the discussions, undertakings, and procedures leading up to the consummation of such transaction, the Underwriter is acting solely as principal and not as an agent or fiduciary of the City, (iii) the Underwriter has not assumed an advisory or a fiduciary responsibility in favor of the City with respect to the offering contemplated hereby or the discussions, undertakings, and procedures leading thereto (irrespective of whether the Underwriter has provided other services or are currently providing other services to the City on other matters) and the Underwriter has no obligation to the City with respect to the offering contemplated hereby except the obligations expressly set forth in this Purchase Contract, and (iv) the City has consulted its own legal, financial, and other advisors to the extent they have deemed appropriate.

1. Upon the terms and conditions and upon the basis of the representations, warranties, and
agreements hereinafter set forth, the Underwriter hereby agrees to purchase from the City for reoffering to
the public, and the City hereby agrees to sell to the Underwriter for such purpose, all (but not less than all)
of the \$ aggregate principal amount of the City's Wastewater Facilities Revenue Bonds, 2019
Series A (the "Bonds"). The purchase price of the Bonds shall be \$ (representing the par
amount of the Bonds, plus/less original issue premium/discount of \$, and less an Underwriter's
discount of \$). The Preliminary Official Statement with respect to the Bonds, dated,
2019 (the "Preliminary Official Statement"), as amended to conform to the terms of this Purchase
Contract, and dated the date hereof, and with such changes and amendments as are mutually agreed to by
the City and the Underwriter, including the cover page, the appendices, and all information incorporated
therein by reference, is herein collectively referred to as the "Official Statement." The City represents
that it has deemed the Preliminary Official Statement to be final as of its date, except for either revision or
addition of the offering price(s), yield(s) to maturity, selling compensation, aggregate denominational
amount and maturity value, denominational amount and maturity value per maturity, delivery date,

rating(s), and other terms of the Bonds that depend upon the foregoing as provided in and pursuant to Rule 15c2-12 of the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Rule"), by delivering a certificate to the Underwriter substantially in the form of Exhibit B attached hereto.

- 2. The Bonds shall mature on the dates and in the amounts, and will bear interest at the rates, set forth in Exhibit A hereto and as further described in the Official Statement. The Bonds shall be issued under and pursuant to the Indenture of Trust, dated as of _______ 1, 2019 (the "Indenture"), by and between the City and U.S. Bank National Association (the "Bank"), as trustee. Capitalized terms used herein without definition shall have the meanings given to such terms in the Indenture.
 - 3. Public Offering and Establishment of Issue Price.
- (a) The Underwriter shall make a bona fide public offering of all the Bonds at not in excess of the respective initial public offering prices to be set forth on the inside cover page of the Official Statement. The Underwriter reserves the right to change such initial offering prices as the Underwriter deems necessary in connection with the marketing of the Bonds and to offer and sell the Bonds to certain dealers (including dealers depositing such bonds into investment trusts) and others at prices lower than the initial offering prices set forth on the inside cover page of the Official Statement. The Underwriter also reserves the right to (i) overallot or effect transactions that stabilize or maintain the market prices of the Bonds at levels above those which might otherwise prevail in the open market and (ii) discontinue such stabilizing, if commenced, at any time.
- (b) The Underwriter agrees to assist the City in establishing the issue price of the Bonds and each underwriter allotted Bonds shall execute and deliver to the City at Closing an "issue price" or similar certificate, together with the supporting pricing wires or equivalent communications, substantially in the form attached hereto as Exhibit C, with such modifications as may be appropriate or necessary, in the reasonable judgment of the Underwriter, the City and Bond Counsel (as defined below), to accurately reflect, as applicable, the sales price or prices or the initial offering price or prices to the public of the Bonds. All actions to be taken by the City under this section to establish the issue price of the Bonds may be taken on behalf of the City by the City's municipal advisor, Urban Futures, Inc., Tustin, California (the "Municipal Advisor") and any notice or report to be provided to the City may be provided to the City's Municipal Advisor.
- (c) The City will treat the first price at which 10% of each maturity of the Bonds (the "10% test"), identified under the column "10% Test Used" in Exhibit A, is sold to the public as the issue price of that maturity. At or promptly after the execution of this Purchase Contract, the Underwriter shall report to the City the price or prices at which the Underwriter has sold to the public each maturity of Bonds. If at that time the 10% test has not been satisfied as to any maturity of the Bonds, the Underwriter agrees to promptly report to the City the prices at which Bonds of that maturity have been sold by the Underwriter to the public. That reporting obligation shall continue, whether or not the Closing Date (as defined below) has occurred, until either (i) all Bonds of that maturity have been sold or (ii) the 10% test has been satisfied as to the Bonds of that maturity, provided that, the Underwriter's reporting obligation after the Closing Date may be at reasonable periodic intervals or otherwise upon request of the Underwriter, the City or Bond Counsel. For purposes of this section, if Bonds mature on the same date but have different interest rates, each separate CUSIP number within that maturity will be treated as a separate maturity of the Bonds.

(d) The Underwriter confirms that:

(i) any agreement among underwriters, any selling group agreement and each third-party distribution agreement (to which the Underwriter is a party) relating to the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, together with the related pricing wires, contains or will contain language obligating each underwriter, each dealer who is a member of the selling group and each broker-dealer that is a party to such third-party distribution agreement, as applicable:

(A)(i) to report the prices at which it sells to the public the unsold Bonds of each maturity allocated to it, whether or not the Closing Date has occurred, until either all Bonds of that maturity allocated to it have been sold or it is notified by the Underwriter that the 10% test has been satisfied as to the Bonds of that maturity, provided that, the reporting obligation after the Closing Date may be at reasonable periodic intervals or otherwise upon request of the Underwriter, and (ii) to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable, if and for so long as directed by the Underwriter and as set forth in the related pricing wires,

(B) to promptly notify the Underwriter of any sales of Bonds that, to its knowledge, are made to a purchaser who is a related party to an underwriter participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the public (each such term being used as defined below), and

(C) to acknowledge that, unless otherwise advised by the Underwriter, dealer or broker-dealer, the Underwriter shall assume that each order submitted by the dealer or broker-dealer is a sale to the public.

(ii) any agreement among underwriters or selling group agreement relating to the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, together with the related pricing wires, contains or will contain language obligating each Underwriter or dealer that is a party to a third-party distribution agreement to be employed in connection with the initial sale of the Bonds to the public to require each broker-dealer that is a party to such third-party distribution agreement to (A) report the prices at which it sells to the public the unsold Bonds of each maturity allocated to it, whether or not the Closing Date has occurred, until either all Bonds of that maturity allocated to it have been sold or it is notified by the Underwriter or such Underwriter or dealer that the 10% test has been satisfied as to the Bonds of that maturity, provided that, the reporting obligation after the Closing Date may be at reasonable periodic intervals or otherwise upon request of the Underwriter or such Underwriter or dealer, and (B) comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable, if and for so long as directed by the Underwriter or the Underwriter or the dealer and as set forth in the related pricing wires.

(e) The City acknowledges that, in making the representations set forth in this section, the Underwriter will rely on (i) in the event a selling group has been created in connection with the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, the agreement of each dealer who is a member of the selling group to comply with the requirements for establishing issue price of the Bonds, including, but not limited to, its agreement to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable to the Bonds, as set forth in a selling group agreement and the related pricing wires, and (ii) in the event that an Underwriter or dealer who is a member of the selling group is a party to a third-party distribution agreement that was employed in connection with the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, the agreement of each broker-dealer that is a party to such agreement to comply with the requirements for establishing issue price of the Bonds, including, but not limited to, its agreement to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable to the Bonds, as set forth in the third-party distribution agreement and the related pricing wires.

The City further acknowledges that the Underwriter shall not be liable for the failure of any dealer who is a member of a selling group, or of any broker-dealer that is a party to a third-party distribution agreement, to comply with its corresponding agreement to comply with the requirements for establishing issue price of the Bonds, including, but not limited to, its agreement to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable to the Bonds.

- (f) The Underwriter acknowledges that sales of any Bonds to any person that is a related party to an underwriter participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the public (each such term being used as defined below) shall not constitute sales to the public for purposes of this section. Further, for purposes of this section:
 - (i) "public" means any person other than an underwriter or a related party;
 - (ii) "underwriter" means (A) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the City (or with the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the public and (B) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract directly or indirectly with a person described in clause (A) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the public (including a member of a selling group or a party to a third-party distribution agreement participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the public);
 - (iii) a purchaser of any of the Bonds is a "related party" to an underwriter if the underwriter and the purchaser are subject, directly or indirectly, to (i) more than 50% common ownership of the voting power or the total value of their stock, if both entities are corporations (including direct ownership by one corporation of another), (ii) more than 50% common ownership of their capital interests or profits interests, if both entities are partnerships (including direct ownership by one partnership of another), or (iii) more than 50% common ownership of the value of the outstanding stock of the corporation or the capital interests or profit interests of the partnership, as applicable, if one entity is a corporation and the other entity is a partnership (including direct ownership of the applicable stock or interests by one entity of the other); and
 - (iv) "sale date" means the date of execution of this Purchase Contract by all parties.
- 4. The City hereby authorizes the use by the Underwriter of (i) the Indenture, (ii) the Instructions and Request Regarding Bonds to be Refunded (the "Instructions"), (iii) the Continuing Disclosure Certificate, dated as of the Closing Date (the "Continuing Disclosure Certificate") of the City, and (iv) the Official Statement, and any supplements or amendments thereto, and the information contained in each of such documents, in connection with the public offering and sale of the Bonds. The City consents to the use by the Underwriter prior to the date hereof of the Preliminary Official Statement in connection with the public offering of the Bonds.

The City will deliver to the Underwriter, within seven (7) business days after the date of this Purchase Contract and in sufficient time to accompany any confirmation requesting payment from any customers of the Underwriter, copies of the Official Statement in final form (including all documents incorporated by reference therein) and any amendment or supplement thereto in such quantities as the Underwriter may reasonably request in order to comply with the obligations of the Underwriter pursuant to the Rule and the rules of the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board. As soon as practicable following receipt thereof from the City, the Underwriter shall deliver the Official Statement to the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board.

- - 6. The City represents, warrants, and covenants to the Underwriter that:
- (a) The City is a municipal corporation of the State of California (the "State") duly organized and validly existing under and by virtue of the Constitution and the laws of the State.
- (b) The City has the legal right and power to issue and deliver the Bonds and to execute and deliver, and to perform its obligations under, the Indenture, the Instructions, the Continuing Disclosure Certificate and this Purchase Contract (collectively, the "City Documents"). The City has duly authorized the issuance and delivery of the Bonds and the execution and delivery of, and performance of its obligations under, the City Documents and, as of the date hereof, such authorizations are in full force and effect and have not been amended, modified, or rescinded. When executed and delivered by the respective parties thereto, the City Documents will constitute legal, valid, and binding obligations of the City in accordance with their respective terms, except as enforcement may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium, or similar laws, the application of equitable principles relating to or affecting creditors' rights generally, the exercise of judicial discretion in appropriate cases, and the limitations on legal remedies against cities in the State. The City has complied, and will at the Closing be in compliance in all respects, with its obligations under the City Documents.
- (c) The Bonds will be issued in accordance with the Indenture and will conform in all material respects to the descriptions thereof contained in the Official Statement. The Indenture creates a valid pledge of, first lien upon, Net Revenues (as such term is defined in the Indenture).
- (d) The information in the Official Statement (excluding any information with respect to DTC and the book-entry only system) is true and correct in all material respects, and the information in the Official Statement does not contain any misstatement of any material fact and does not omit any statement necessary to make the statements, in the light of the circumstances in which such statements were made, not misleading.
- (e) To assist the Underwriter in complying with the Rule, the City will undertake, pursuant to the Continuing Disclosure Certificate, to provide annual reports and notices of certain events. A description of this undertaking is set forth in the Preliminary Official Statement and will also be set forth in the Official Statement. The Official Statement describes the incidences during the last five years in which the City has failed to comply with previous undertakings to provide annual continuing disclosure reports and notices of material events.
- (f) The City covenants with the Underwriter that for twenty-five days after the Closing Date (the "Delivery Period"), if any event occurs that might or would cause the Official Statement, as then supplemented or amended, to contain an untrue statement of a material fact or to omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under

which they were made, not misleading, the City shall notify the Underwriter thereof, and if in the opinion of the Underwriter such event requires the preparation and publication of a supplement or amendment to the Official Statement, the City will cooperate with the Underwriter and the City in the preparation of an amendment or supplement to the Official Statement, at the expense of the City, in a form and in a manner approved by the Underwriter.

- (g) The City will advise the Underwriter promptly of any proposal to amend or supplement the Official Statement and will not effect or consent to any such amendment or supplement without the consent of the Underwriter. The City will advise the Underwriter promptly of the institution of any proceedings known to it by any governmental agency prohibiting or otherwise affecting the use of the Official Statement in connection with the offering, sale, or distribution of the Bonds.
- (h) If the Official Statement is supplemented or amended, the Official Statement, as so supplemented or amended, as of the date of such supplement or amendment, will not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.
- (i) The City is not in breach of or in default under any applicable constitutional provision, law, or administrative rule or regulation of the State or the United States, or any applicable judgment, decree, consent, or other agreement to which the City is a party, and no event has occurred and is continuing that, with the passage of time or the giving of notice, or both, would constitute such a default or event of default under any of the foregoing.
- (j) The authorization, execution, and delivery by the City of the City Documents, and compliance by the City with the provisions thereof, do not and will not conflict with or constitute a breach of or default by the City under any applicable constitutional provision, law, or administrative rule or regulation of the State or the United States, or any applicable judgment, decree, consent, or other agreement to which it is bound or by which its properties may be affected.
- (k) No authorization, consent, or approval of, or filing or registration with, any Governmental Authority (as defined below) or court is, or under existing requirements of law will be, necessary for the valid execution and delivery of, or performance by the City of its obligations under, the City Documents, other than any authorization, consent, approval, filing, or registration as may be required under the Blue Sky or securities laws of any state in connection with the offering, sale, or issuance of the Bonds. All authorizations, consents, or approvals of, or filings or registrations with, any Governmental Authority or court necessary for the valid issuance of, and performance by the City of its obligations under, the Bonds will have been duly obtained or made prior to the issuance of the Bonds (and disclosed to the Underwriter). As used herein, the term "Governmental Authority" refers to any legislative body or governmental official, department, commission, board, bureau, agency, instrumentality, body, or public benefit corporation.
- (l) The City shall furnish such information, execute such instruments, and take such other action in cooperation with the Underwriter as the Underwriter may reasonably request in order (i) to qualify the Bonds for offer and sale under the Blue Sky or other securities laws and regulations of such states and other jurisdictions of the United States as the Underwriter may designate and (ii) to determine the eligibility of the Bonds for investment under the laws of such states and other jurisdictions, and shall use its best efforts to continue such qualifications in effect so long as required for the distribution of the Bonds; provided, however, that the City shall not be required to execute a general consent to service of process or qualify to do business in connection with any such qualification or determination in any jurisdiction.

- There is no action, suit, proceeding, inquiry, or investigation, at law or in equity, before or by any court, regulatory agency, or public board or body, pending or, to the best knowledge of the City, threatened (i) in any way questioning the existence of the City or the titles of the officers of the City to their respective offices; (ii) affecting, contesting, or seeking to prohibit, restrain, or enjoin the issuance of the Bonds or the execution or delivery of any of the City Documents, or the payment or collection of any amounts pledged or to be pledged to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds, or in any way contesting or affecting the validity of the Bonds or the City Documents or the consummation of the transactions contemplated thereby or any proceeding of the City taken with respect to any of the foregoing, or contesting the exclusion of the interest on the Bonds from taxation or under which a determination adverse to the City would have a material adverse effect upon the financial condition of the Sewer System (as such term is defined in the Indenture), or which, in any manner, questions or affects the right or ability of the City to use the Net Revenues for repayment of the Bonds or in any manner affects the right or ability of the City to collect or pledge the Net Revenues; (iii) which, except as described in the Official Statement, may result in any material adverse change to the financial condition of the Sewer System or to the sufficiency of Net Revenues to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds when due; or (iv) contesting the completeness or accuracy of the Preliminary Official Statement or the Official Statement or any supplement or amendment thereto or asserting that the Preliminary Official Statement or the Official Statement contained any untrue statement of a material fact or omitted to state any material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.
- (n) Other than in the ordinary course of its business or as contemplated by the Official Statement, between the date of this Purchase Contract and the Closing Date the City will not, without the prior written consent of the Underwriter, offer or issue any certificates, bonds, notes, or other obligations for borrowed money or incur any material liabilities, direct or contingent, payable from or secured by a lien on the Net Revenues superior to or equal to the lien of the Bonds on the Net Revenues.
- (o) The financial statements of, and other financial information regarding, the City contained in the Official Statement fairly present the financial position and results of the operations of the City as of the dates and for the periods therein set forth, and, to the best of the City's knowledge, (i) the audited financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles consistently applied, (ii) the unaudited financial statements have been prepared on a basis substantially consistent with the audited financial statements included in the Official Statement and reflect all adjustments necessary to that effect, and (iii) the other financial information has been determined on a basis substantially consistent with that of the City's audited financial statements included in the Official Statement.
- (p) Except as otherwise described in the Official Statement, there shall not have been any material adverse changes in the financial condition of the Sewer System since June 30, 2018.
- (q) Any certificate signed by any official or other Underwriter of the City and delivered to the Underwriter pursuant to this Purchase Contract shall be deemed a representation and warranty by the City to the Underwriter as to the truth of the statements therein made.
- 7. The Underwriter has entered into this Purchase Contract in reliance upon the representations, warranties, and covenants of the City contained herein and in the City Documents to which the City is a party, and the performance by the City of its obligations hereunder, both as of the date hereof and as of the Closing Date. The Underwriter's obligations under this Purchase Contract are and shall be subject to the following further conditions:

- (a) The representations and warranties of the City contained herein shall be true, complete, and correct in all material respects on the date hereof and at and as of the Closing, as if made at and as of the Closing, and the statements made in all certificates and other documents delivered to the Underwriter at the Closing pursuant hereto shall be true, complete, and correct in all material respects at the Closing; the City shall be in compliance with each of the agreements made by it in this Purchase Contract (unless such agreements are waived by the Underwriter; and there shall not have occurred an adverse change in the financial position of the City or the Sewer System that materially adversely affects the ability of the City to make payments of principal of and interest on the Bonds when due or otherwise perform any of its obligations under the City Documents.
- (b) At the time of the Closing, the City Documents shall be in full force and effect, and shall not have been amended, modified, or supplemented (except as may be agreed to in writing by the Underwriter); all actions that, in the opinion of Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation, Newport Beach, California, Bond Counsel ("Bond Counsel"), shall be necessary in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby shall have been duly taken and shall be in full force and effect; and the City shall perform or shall have performed its obligations required under or specified in the City Documents to be performed at or prior to the Closing.
- (c) At the time of the Closing, the Official Statement (as amended and supplemented) shall be true and correct in all material respects, and shall not omit any statement or information necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.
- (d) Except as disclosed in the Official Statement or in a schedule delivered to the Underwriter at the Closing, no decision, ruling, or finding shall have been entered by any court or Governmental Authority since the date of this Purchase Contract (and not reversed on appeal or otherwise set aside) that has any of the effects described in Section 7(f) hereof.
- (e) (i) No default by the City shall have occurred and be continuing in the payment of the principal of or premium, if any, or interest on any bond, note, or other evidence of indebtedness issued by the City, and (ii) no bankruptcy, insolvency, or other similar proceeding in respect of the City shall be pending or, to the knowledge of the City, contemplated.
- (f) The Underwriter may terminate this Purchase Contract by written notification to the City if at any time after the date hereof and prior to the Closing:
 - (i) legislation shall have been enacted by the United States or the State or shall have been reported out of committee or be pending in committee, or a decision shall have been rendered by a court of the United States or the Tax Court of the United States, or a ruling shall have been made or a regulation, proposed regulation, or a temporary regulation shall have been published in the Federal Register or any other release or announcement shall have been made by the Treasury Department of the United States or the Internal Revenue Service, with respect to Federal or State taxation upon revenues or other income or payments of the general character to be derived by the City or upon interest received on obligations of the general character of the Bonds, which, in the reasonable opinion of the Underwriter (after consultation with, and receipt of advice from, the City), materially adversely affects the market for the Bonds; or
 - (ii) in the reasonable opinion of the Underwriter (after consultation with, and receipt of advice from, the City or its municipal advisor), any of the following events materially adversely affects the market for the Bonds: (a) the United States shall have

become engaged in hostilities that have resulted in a declaration of war or a national emergency or the President of the United States of America shall have committed the armed forces of the United States of America to combat so as to adversely affect the financial markets in the United States of America, (b) any other calamity or crisis in the financial markets of the United States or elsewhere, (c) the sovereign debt rating of the United States is downgraded by any major credit rating agency or a payment default occurs on United States Treasury obligations, or (d) a default with respect to the debt obligations of, or the institution of proceedings under any federal bankruptcy laws by or against, any state of the United States or any city, county, or other political subdivision located in the United States having a population of over 500,000; or

- (iii) there shall have occurred a general suspension of trading on the New York Stock Exchange or other major exchange, or minimum or maximum prices for trading shall have been fixed and be in force, or maximum ranges for prices for securities shall have been required and be in force on any such exchange, whether by virtue of determination by that exchange or by order of the Securities and Exchange Commission or any other Governmental Authority having jurisdiction, or a general banking moratorium shall have been declared by Federal, California, or New York authorities having jurisdiction and being in force; or
- (iv) there shall have occurred an adverse change in the financial position, results of operations, or financial condition of the City that, in the reasonable opinion of the Underwriter (after consultation with, and receipt of advice from, the City), materially adversely affects the market for the Bonds; or
- (v) any legislation, ordinance, rule, or regulation shall be introduced in, or be enacted by, any governmental body, department, or agency of the State, or a decision by any court of competent jurisdiction within the State or any court of the United States shall be rendered that, in the reasonable opinion of the Underwriter, materially adversely affects the market price of the Bonds; or
- (vi) legislation shall be enacted by the Congress of the United States, or a decision by a court of the United States shall be rendered, or a stop order, ruling, regulation, or official statement by, or on behalf of, the Securities and Exchange Commission or any other governmental agency having jurisdiction of the subject matter shall be issued or made to the effect that the issuance, offering, or sale of obligations of the general character of the Bonds, or the issuance, offering, or sale of the Bonds, including all underlying obligations, as contemplated hereby or by the Official Statement, is in violation or would be in violation of, or that obligations of the general character of the Bonds, or the Bonds, are not exempt from registration under, any provision of the federal securities laws, including the Securities Act of 1933, as amended and as then in effect, or that the Indenture needs to be qualified under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended and as then in effect; or
- (vii) additional material restrictions not in force as of the date hereof shall have been imposed upon trading in securities generally by any governmental authority or by any national securities exchange, which restrictions materially adversely affect the ability of underwriters to trade obligations of the general character of the Bonds; or
- (viii) there shall have occurred or any notice shall have been given of any intended review, downgrading, suspension, withdrawal, or negative change in credit

watch status by any national rating service to any of the City's obligations secured in a like manner, which, in the Underwriter's reasonable opinion, materially adversely affects the marketability or market price of the Bonds; or

- (ix) the commencement of any action, suit, or proceeding described in Section 6(n) that, in the judgment of the Underwriter, materially adversely affects the market price of the Bonds; or
- (x) any event occurring, or information becoming known that, in the reasonable judgment of the Underwriter, makes any statement or information contained in the Official Statement, as of its date, untrue in any material adverse respect, or has the effect that the Official Statement, as of its date, contains any untrue statement of a material fact or omits to state a material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.
- (g) At or prior to the Closing, the Underwriter shall receive the following documents:
 - (1) the opinion of Bond Counsel, dated the Closing Date, in substantially the form included in the Official Statement as Appendix C, addressed to the City (and accompanied by reliance letters to the Underwriter and the Bank);
 - (2) a supplemental opinion of Bond Counsel, in form and substance satisfactory to the Underwriter, dated the Closing Date, addressed to the Underwriter, to the effect that:
- (ii) the Purchase Contract has been duly executed and delivered by the City and (assuming due authorization, execution and delivery by and enforceability against the Underwriter) is valid and binding upon the City, subject to laws relating to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or creditors' rights generally and to the application of equitable principles;
- (iii) the Bonds are not subject to registration requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the Indenture is exempt from qualification pursuant to the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended;
- (iv) the statements contained in the Official Statement under the captions "INTRODUCTION," "REFUNDING PLAN," "THE 2019 BONDS," "SECURITY FOR THE 2019 BONDS," "TAX MATTERS," "APPENDIX B—DEFINITIONS AND SUMMARY OF INDENTURE" and "APPENDIX C—FORM OF OPINION OF BOND COUNSEL," insofar as such statements expressly summarize certain provisions of the Indenture, the Instructions, the Bonds, and the opinion of Bond Counsel concerning certain federal tax matters relating to the Bonds, are accurate in all material respects; and
- $(v) \qquad \text{the 2009 Bonds have been defeased in accordance with the indenture pursuant to which the 2009 Bonds were issued;} \\$
 - (3) an opinion of the City Attorney of the City, in form and substance satisfactory to the Underwriter, dated the Closing Date, addressed to the Authority and the Underwriter, to the effect that:

- (i) the City is a municipal corporation and charter city duly organized and validly existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State;
- (ii) the City has full legal power and lawful authority to enter into the City Documents and to perform its obligations thereunder;
- (iii) the resolution of the City approving and authorizing the execution and delivery of the City Documents (the "City Resolution") was duly adopted at a meeting of the City Council of the City that was called and held pursuant to law and with all public notice required by law and at which a quorum was present and acting throughout, and the City Resolution is in full force and effect and has not been modified, amended, or rescinded as of the Closing Date;
- (iv) the City Documents have been duly authorized, executed, and delivered by the City and, assuming due authorization, execution, and delivery by the other parties thereto, such documents constitute the legal, valid, and binding agreements of the City enforceable in accordance with their terms, subject to laws relating to bankruptcy, insolvency, or other laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally, the application of equitable principles if equitable remedies are sought, the exercise of judicial discretion in appropriate cases, and the limitations on legal remedies against cities in the State;
- (v) to the best knowledge of such counsel, the execution and delivery by the City of the City Documents, and compliance by the City with the provisions thereof, under the circumstances contemplated thereby, do not and will not in any material respect conflict with or constitute a breach of or default under any law, administrative regulation, court decree, resolution, or agreement to which the City is subject to or by which it is bound;
- (vi) to the best knowledge of such counsel, the Official Statement (excluding therefrom financial statements and other statistical data included in the Official Statement, and any information with respect to DTC and the book-entry only system, as to which no view need be expressed) does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading;
- except as otherwise disclosed in the Official Statement, to the (vii) best knowledge of such counsel after reasonable investigation, there is no action, suit, proceeding, inquiry, or investigation, at law or in equity, before or by any court, regulatory agency, or public board or body, pending or, to the best knowledge of such counsel, threatened (a) in any way questioning the existence of the City or the titles of the officers of the City to their respective offices; (b) affecting, contesting, or seeking to prohibit, restrain, or enjoin the issuance of the Bonds or the execution or delivery of any of the City Documents, or the payment or collection of any amounts pledged or to be pledged to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds, or in any way contesting or affecting the validity of the Bonds or the City Documents or the consummation of the transactions contemplated thereby or any proceeding of the City taken with respect to any of the foregoing, or contesting the exclusion of the interest on the Bonds from taxation or under which a determination adverse to the City would have a material adverse effect upon the financial condition of the Sewer System, or which, in any manner, questions or affects the right or ability of the City to use the Net Revenues for repayment of the Bonds or in any manner affects the right or ability of the City to collect or pledge the Net Revenues; (c) that may result in any material adverse change relating to the City that will materially adversely affect the City's ability to perform its obligations under the City Documents; or (d) contesting the completeness or accuracy of the Preliminary Official Statement or the Official Statement or any supplement or amendment thereto or asserting that the Preliminary Official Statement or the Official Statement contained any untrue

statement of a material fact or omitted to state any material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; and

(viii) no authorization, approval, consent, or other order of the State or any other governmental authority or agency within the State having jurisdiction over the City is required for the valid authorization, execution, and delivery by the City of the City Documents;

- Corporation, Newport Beach, California, disclosure counsel to the City ("Disclosure Counsel"), dated the Closing Date, addressed to the Underwriter, to the effect that, based upon its participation in the preparation of the Official Statement as counsel to the City and without having undertaken to determine independently the fairness, accuracy, or completeness of the statements contained in the Preliminary Official Statement and the Official Statement, such counsel has no reason to believe that, as of their dates and as of the Closing Date, the Official Statement (excluding therefrom the reports, financial and statistical data and forecasts therein, the information with respect to DTC and the book-entry system, and the information included in the Appendices thereto, as to which no view need be expressed) contained or contains any untrue statement of a material fact or omits to state any material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading;
- (6) a certificate of the City, in form and substance satisfactory to the Underwriter, dated the Closing Date, to the effect that;
- (i) the representations and warranties of the City contained in this Purchase Contract are true and correct in all material respects on and as of the Closing Date with the same effect as if made on the Closing Date; and
- (ii) there has been no material adverse change in the financial condition or results of operations of the City or the Sewer System from the date of the Official Statement to the Closing Date;
 - (7) a certificate, dated the date of the Preliminary Official Statement, from the City, in the form attached hereto as Exhibit B;
 - (8) an opinion of counsel to the Bank, dated the Closing Date, addressed to the Underwriter and to the City, to the effect that:
- (i) the Bank is a national banking association and is validly existing, duly qualified to do business and in good standing under the laws of each jurisdiction in which the performance of its duties under the Indenture and the Instructions (together, the "Bank Documents") would require such qualification and has the requisite power and authority to execute, deliver and perform its obligations under the Bank Documents;
- (ii) the Bank is duly eligible and qualified to act as trustee under the Indenture;
- (iii) the Bank has all requisite power, authority and legal right to execute and deliver the Bank Documents and to perform its obligations under the Bank Documents, and has taken all necessary corporate action to authorize the execution and delivery of and the performance of its obligations under the Bank Documents;

- (iv) the Bank has duly executed and delivered the Bank Documents. Assuming the due authorization, execution and delivery thereof by the other parties thereto, the Bank Documents are the legal, valid, and binding agreements of the Bank enforceable against the Bank in accordance with their terms, except to the extent enforceability thereof may be subject to (A) bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium, fraudulent conveyance and other similar laws affecting creditors' rights and remedies heretofore or hereafter enacted, and (B) the application of equitable principles and the exercise of judicial discretion in appropriate cases;
 - (v) the Bonds have been duly authenticated by the Bank;
- (vi) the execution, delivery and performance of the Bank Documents by the Bank and the consummation of the transactions contemplated thereby do not and will not (a) to the knowledge of such counsel, conflict with or result in a breach or violation of any of the terms or provisions of, or constitute a default under, any indenture, mortgage, deed of trust, loan agreement, or other agreement or instrument to which the Bank is a party or by which the Bank is bound or to which any of the property or assets of the Bank or any of its subsidiaries is subject, (b) result in any violation of the provisions of the charter, articles of association, by-laws, or applicable resolutions of the Bank, or (c) to the knowledge of such counsel, result in any violation of any statute or any order, rule, or regulation of any court or government agency or body having jurisdiction over the Bank or any of its properties or assets; and
- (vii) to the knowledge of such counsel, there are no actions, proceedings or investigations pending or threatened against the Bank before any court, administrative agency or tribunal (a) asserting the invalidity of the Bank Documents, (b) seeking to prevent the consummation of any of the transactions contemplated thereby, or (c) that might materially and adversely affect the performance by the Bank of its obligations under, or the validity or enforceability of the Bank Documents;
 - (10) a certificate, dated the Closing Date, signed by a duly authorized officer of the Bank, to the effect that;
- (i) the Bank is a national banking association organized and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the United States of America, having the necessary power to enter into, accept, and administer the trusts created under the Indenture and to authenticate the Bonds;
- (ii) the Bank Documents have been duly authorized, executed, and delivered by a duly authorized officer of the Bank, and the execution, delivery, and performance of the Bank Documents has been duly authorized by all necessary action of the Bank;
- (iii) the Bank Documents constitute the legal, valid, and binding obligations of the Bank enforceable in accordance with their terms, except as enforcement thereof may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, or other laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally and by the application of equitable principles, if equitable remedies are sought;
- (iv) the Bonds have been duly authenticated by a duly authorized officer of the Bank;
- (v) no consent, approval, authorization, or other action by any governmental or regulatory authority having jurisdiction over the Bank that has not been obtained is or will be required for the execution and delivery of the Bank Documents or the performance by the Bank of its duties and obligations under the Bank Documents;

- (vi) the execution and delivery by the Bank of the Bank Documents and compliance with the terms thereof will not conflict with, or result in a violation or breach of, or constitute a default under, any loan agreement, indenture, bond, note, resolution, or any other agreement or instrument to which the Bank is a party or by which it is bound, or any law or any rule, regulation, order, or decree of any court or governmental agency or body having jurisdiction over the Bank or any of its activities or properties (except that no representation, warranty, or agreement need be made with respect to any federal or State securities or blue sky laws or regulations);
- (vii) the Bank's action in executing and delivering the Bank Documents will not contravene the articles or bylaws of the Bank and is in full compliance with, and does not conflict with, any applicable law or governmental regulation currently in effect, and such action does not conflict with or violate any contract to which the Bank is a party or any administrative or judicial decision by which the Bank is bound; and
- (viii) there is no action, suit, proceeding, or investigation, at law or in equity, before or by any court or governmental agency, public board, or body that has been served on the Bank, or to the best knowledge of the Bank, threatened against the Bank which in the reasonable judgment of the Bank would affect the existence of the Bank or in any way contesting or affecting the validity or enforceability of the Bank Documents or contesting the powers of the Bank or its authority to enter into and perform its obligations thereunder;
 - (11) a letter from Nixon Peabody LLP, Los Angeles, California, counsel to the Underwriter ("Underwriter's Counsel"), dated the Closing Date, addressed to the Underwriter, in form and substance acceptable to the Underwriter;
 - (12) certified copies of the City Resolution, the Authority Resolution, and an incumbency resolution of the Bank;
 - (13) copies each of the City Documents, and the Official Statement, duly executed and delivered by the respective parties thereto;
 - (14) a tax certificate with respect to the Bonds of the City, in form satisfactory to Bond Counsel, signed by an appropriate officer of the City;
 - (15) evidence that the rating on the Bonds of "____" by S&P are in full force and effect on the Closing Date;
 - (16) copies of the statements with respect to the sale of the Bonds required to be delivered to the California Debt and Investment Advisory Commission;
 - (17) evidence that a debt management policy which complies Sections 8855 of the California Government Code has been adopted by the City;
 - (18) a copy of the Blanket Letter of Representations to DTC relating to the Bonds signed by the City;
 - (19) evidence that the federal tax information form 8038-G has been prepared by Bond Counsel for filing;
 - (20) such additional legal opinions, certificates, proceedings, instruments, and other documents as the Underwriter, Underwriter's Counsel, or Bond Counsel may reasonably

request to evidence compliance by the City with legal requirements, the accuracy, as of the time of Closing, of the City's representations herein contained, and the due performance or satisfaction by the City at or prior to such time of all agreements then to be performed and all conditions then to be satisfied by the City.

If the City shall be unable to satisfy the conditions to the Underwriter's obligations contained in this Purchase Contract or if the Underwriter's obligations shall be terminated for any reason permitted by this Purchase Contract, this Purchase Contract shall terminate and neither the City nor the Underwriter shall have any further obligation hereunder.

- 8. The performance by the City of its obligations is conditioned upon (i) the performance by the Underwriter of its obligations hereunder and (ii) receipt by the City and the Underwriter of opinions and certificates being delivered at the Closing by persons and entities other than the City.
- 9. No expenses and costs of the City incident to the performance of the City's obligations in connection with the authorization, issuance, and sale of the Bonds to the Underwriter, such as the costs of preparation (including word processing, printing, and reproduction), distribution and delivery of the Preliminary Official Statement, the Official Statement, and this Purchase Contract, in reasonable quantities, fees of rating agencies, fees and expenses of any municipal advisor to the City, cost of meals for financing participants incurred by the Underwriter, and fees and expenses of Bond Counsel or Disclosure Counsel for the City, shall be paid by the Underwriter. Except as indicated above, all out-of-pocket expenses of the Underwriter, including the California Debt and Investment Advisory Commission fee, traveling, and other expenses and the fees and expenses of the Underwriter, including Underwriter's counsel fees, shall be paid by the Underwriter.
- 10. Any notice or other communication to be given to the City under this Purchase Contract may be given by delivering the same in writing to the City of Culver City, 9770 Culver Boulevard, Culver City, California 90232, Attention: Chief Financial Officer, or to such other person as the Interim Chief Financial Officer may designate in writing. Any notice or other communication to be given to the Underwriter under this Purchase Contract may be given by delivering the same in writing to Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Inc., One Montgomery Street, 35th Floor, San Francisco, California 94104, Attention: Jim Cervantes. The approval of the Underwriter when required hereunder or the determination of its satisfaction as to any document referred to herein shall be in writing signed by the Underwriter and delivered to the City.
- 11. For all purposes of this Purchase Contract, a default shall not be deemed to be continuing if it has been cured, waived, or otherwise remedied. This Purchase Contract shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State applicable to contracts made and performed within the State.
- 12. This Purchase Contract may be executed by the parties hereto in separate counterparts, each of which when so executed and delivered shall be an original, but all such counterparts shall together constitute but one and the same instrument.
- 13. This Purchase Contract when accepted by the City in writing shall constitute the entire agreement among the City and the Underwriter and is made solely for the benefit of the City and the Underwriter (including the successors or assigns of the Underwriter approved by the City). No other person shall acquire or have any right hereunder or by virtue hereof. All of the representations, warranties, and agreements of the City contained in this Purchase Contract shall remain operative and in full force and effect regardless of (a) any investigation made by or on behalf of the Underwriter (but, if the Underwriter do discover by their investigation that the Official Statement contains any untrue

statement of a material fact or omits to state a material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, the Underwriter shall so notify the City); (b) the delivery of and payment for the Bonds; and (c) any termination of this Purchase Contract.

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EXHIBIT A

\$_____City of Culver City Wastewater Facilities Revenue Bonds, 2019 Series A

						Hold the Offering Price
Maturity Date (1)	Principal Amount	Interest Rate	Yield	Price	10% Test Used	Rule Used

EXHIBIT B

City of Culver City Wastewater Facilities Revenue Bonds, 2019 Series A

RULE 15c2-12 CERTIFICATE

The undersigned hereby certifies and represents that the undersigned is the duly appointed and acting Underwriter of the City of Culver City (the "City"), and as such is duly authorized to execute and deliver this Certificate on behalf of the City, and further hereby certifies and reconfirms on behalf of the City as follows:

- (1) This Certificate is delivered in connection with the offering and sale of the above captioned bonds (the "Bonds") in order to enable the underwriters of the Bonds to comply with Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12 promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Rule").
- (2) In connection with the offering and sale of the Bonds, there has been prepared a Preliminary Official Statement, setting forth information concerning the Bonds and the City (the "Preliminary Official Statement").
- (3) As used herein, "**Permitted Omissions**" means the offering price(s), interest rate(s), selling compensation, aggregate principal amount, principal amount per maturity, delivery dates, ratings and other terms of the Bonds depending on such matters, all with respect to the Bonds.
- (4) The Preliminary Official Statement is, except for the Permitted Omissions, deemed final within the meaning of the Rule, and the information therein is accurate and complete except for the Permitted Omissions.

Dated:, 2019	
	CITY OF CULVER CITY
	By:
	Authorized Signatory

^{*} Preliminary; subject to change.

EXHIBIT C

City of Culver City Wastewater Facilities Revenue Bonds, 2019 Series A

UNDERWRITER'S CERTIFICATE

The undersigned, on behalf of [FIRM NAME] (the "[Underwriter/Selling Group Member]"), hereby certifies as set forth below with respect to the sale and issuance of the above-captioned bonds (the "Bonds").

1. Initial Offering Price of the Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturities.

- (a) Any Maturity of the 10% Test Maturities offered to the Public by the [Underwriter/Selling Group Member] on or before the Sale Date was offered at the interest rates listed on Schedule A. Schedule A lists the amount of each 10% Test Maturity allotted to the [Underwriter/Selling Group Member] and sold to the Public on the Sale Date.
- (b) Neither the [Underwriter/Selling Group Member] nor any broker-dealer who is participating in the initial sale of the Bonds as a party to a retail distribution agreement with the [Underwriter/Selling Group Member] has offered or sold any unsold bonds within a Maturity of the Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturities listed on Schedule A allotted to it at a price that is higher than the respective initial offering prices listed on Schedule A for that Maturity of the Hold-the-Offering Price Maturities during the Holding Period.

2. **Defined Terms**.

- (a) 10% Test Maturities means those unsold bonds within Maturities of the Bonds listed in Schedule A hereto as the "10% Test Maturities."
- (b) *Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturities* means those Maturities of the Bonds listed in Schedule A hereto as the "Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturities."
- (c) Holding Period means, with respect to a Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturity, the period starting on the Sale Date and ending on the earlier of (i) the close of the fifth business day after the Sale Date (______, 2019), or (ii) the date on which the underwriter has sold at least 10% of such Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturity to the Public at prices that are no higher than the Initial Offering Price for such Hold-the-Offering-Price Maturity.
 - (d) *Issuer* means the City of Culver City.
- (e) *Maturity* means Bonds with the same credit and payment terms. Bonds with different maturity dates, or Bonds with the same maturity date but different stated interest rates, are treated as separate maturities.
- (f) *Public* means any person (including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company, or corporation) other than an underwriter or a related party to an underwriter. The term "related party" for purposes of this certificate generally means any two or more persons who have greater than 50 percent common ownership, directly or indirectly.

(g) Sale Date means the first day of a Maturity of the Bonds. The Sale Date of	y on which there is a binding contract in writing for the sale the Bonds is, 2019.
to a written contract with the Issuer (or with participate in the initial sale of the Bonds t written contract directly or indirectly with a p	a lower case "u") means: (i) any person that agrees pursuant the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to the Public; and (ii) any person that agrees pursuant to a person described in clause (i) of this paragraph to participate (including a member of a selling group or a party to a retail tial sale of the Bonds to the Public).
certificate represents the [Underwriter/Sellin specifically Sections 103 and 148 of the Interest Regulations thereunder. The undersigned unby the Issuer with respect to certain of the representation to compliance with the federal income tax rule with rendering their opinion that the interest	ertificate are limited to factual matters only. Nothing in this ng Group Member]'s interpretation of any laws, including ernal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and the Treasury derstands that the foregoing information will be relied upon presentations set forth in the Tax Certificate and with respect les affecting the Bonds, and by Bond Counsel in connection at on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal Internal Revenue Service Form 8038-G, and other federal er from time to time relating to the Bonds.
	[Underwriter/Selling Group Member], as
	[Underwriter][Selling Group Member]
	By:
	Name:
Dated:, 2019	

Schedule A

SALE PRICES OF THE 10% TEST MATURITIES AND INITIAL OFFERING PRICES OF THE HOLD-THE-OFFERING-PRICE MATURITIES

10% Test Maturities Allotted:

				Amount Sold by
	Principal		Initial	to Public as
Maturity Date	Amount	Interest	Offering	of Sale Date at Initial
(1)	Allotted	Rate	Price	Offering Price
	\$	%		

Hold-the-Offering Price Maturities Allotted:

				Amount Sold by
	Principal		Initial	to Public as
Maturity Date	Amount	Interest	Offering	of Sale Date at Initial
(June 1)	Allotted	Rate	Price	Offering Price
	\$	%		

Schedule B

PRICING WIRE OR EQUIVALENT COMMUNICATION

(Attached)