



1           **WHEREAS**, in addition to the current requirement that such  
2 establishments obtain a conditional use permit, the City Council discussed potentially  
3 requiring a regulatory permit to be issued by the Culver City Police Department that  
4 would apply to all existing and any new retail firearms or ammunition establishments;  
5 and

6           **WHEREAS**, the California Penal Code requires local jurisdictions to  
7 accept firearms dealer licenses, and emphasizes the authority of cities and counties to  
8 regulate firearms dealers; and

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10           **WHEREAS**, Federal Firearm Licensees are required by federal law to  
11 comply with all state and local dealer laws as a condition for retaining their federal  
12 licenses; and

13           **WHEREAS**, while California is among a minority of states that impose  
14 licensing requirements on firearms dealers, the standards are a minimum threshold;  
15 and

16  
17           **WHEREAS**, the International Association of Chiefs of Police recommends  
18 that local governments impose their own licensing or permitting requirements on  
19 firearms dealers because local requirements can respond to specific community  
20 concerns, and local review of licenses and permits provides additional resources to  
21 identify and stop corrupt dealers; and

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23           **WHEREAS**, a 2009 study found that cities in states that comprehensively  
24 regulate retail firearms dealers and cities where these businesses undergo regular  
25 compliance inspections have significantly lower levels of gun trafficking than other  
26 cities; and

1           **WHEREAS**, no federal or California law imposes security requirements on  
2 firearms dealers during business hours or requires firearms dealers or ammunition  
3 sellers to install burglar alarms or surveillance cameras. California law explicitly allows  
4 local jurisdictions to impose security requirements on firearms dealers that are stricter  
5 or at a higher standard than those imposed by state law; and

6           **WHEREAS**, no federal or California law requires firearms dealers to  
7 obtain liability insurance; and

8           **WHEREAS**, California law requires firearms dealers to report the loss or  
9 theft of any firearm within 48 hours of discovery to the local law enforcement agency  
10 where the dealer's business premises are located, but does not otherwise require  
11 dealers to provide inventory reports to local law enforcement agencies; and

12           **WHEREAS**, in October 2016, the Giffords Law Center conducted an audit  
13 of 155 California cities, towns, and counties, and determined that 80 cities and 17  
14 counties require firearms dealers to obtain a license or permit, and 29 cities and four  
15 counties require firearms dealers to obtain liability insurance; and

16           **WHEREAS**, firearms dealers are a high-value target for criminals, and  
17 have often been magnets for break-ins, theft, and destruction of property; and

18           **WHEREAS**, under existing law, firearms dealers are subject to potential  
19 liability if they negligently supply a firearm to a person who is likely to and does use  
20 the firearm in a manner involving unreasonable risk of physical injury – such as a sale  
21 to an intoxicated person or a minor. Firearms dealers may also be subject to potential  
22 liability for conduct that causes harm if the conduct violates an applicable state or  
23 federal law. Further, firearms dealers may be subject to potential liability if patrons are  
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1 injured on their premises, or for other conduct creating premises liability or property  
2 owner liability; and

3 **WHEREAS**, injuries and deaths from firearms, as well as from other  
4 accidents that may occur on a business' property, can devastate individuals and  
5 burden social safety nets. Liability insurance reduces these harms by providing  
6 necessary compensation to individuals who may be injured by the actions of a gun  
7 dealer; and

8 **WHEREAS**, in order to ensure that any victims who are injured by a  
9 firearms dealer's negligence or other conduct receive the compensation to which they  
10 are legally entitled, firearms dealers should maintain adequate insurance policies, and  
11 such a local law has been upheld by the California Court of Appeal; and

12 **WHEREAS**, based on the foregoing, the City Council finds it is in the best  
13 interest of the health, safety and welfare of the community to reasonably regulate  
14 firearms and ammunition retail sales locally.

15 **NOW, THEREFORE**, the City Council of the City of Culver City **DOES**  
16 **HEREBY ORDAIN** as follows:

17 **SECTION 1.** The Culver City Municipal Code is hereby amended by enacting  
18 and adopting Chapter 11.19, to read as follows:

19 **Chapter 11.19**  
20 **Firearms and Ammunition Retail Establishments**

- 21 11.19.005 Purpose of Chapter.  
22 11.19.010 Definitions.  
23 11.19.015 Regulatory permit—Required.  
24 11.19.020 Regulatory permit—Application.  
25 11.19.025 Regulatory permit—Application fee.  
26 11.19.030 Investigation of Applicant by Police Chief.  
27 11.19.035 Grounds for Permit Denial or Revocation.  
28 11.19.040 On-site Security Requirements.

- 1 11.19.045 Liability Insurance.
- 2 11.19.050 Restricted Admittance of Minors or Other Prohibited Purchasers.
- 3 11.19.055 Inventory Reports.
- 4 11.19.060 Display of Regulatory Permit.
- 5 11.19.065 Issuance of Regulatory Permit—Duration.
- 6 11.19.070 Nonassignability.
- 7 11.19.075 Compliance by Existing Business.
- 8 11.19.080 Law Enforcement Inspections.
- 9 11.19.085 Posted Warnings.
- 10 11.19.090 Violations.
- 11 11.19.095 Report of Permit Revocation to Federal and State Authorities.
- 12 11.19.100 Hearing for Permit Denial or Revocation.

13 **§11.19.005 Purpose of Chapter.**

14 It is the purpose and intent of this Chapter to establish a local program for the  
15 license and regulation of the sale, lease, or transfer of firearms or ammunition. The  
16 provisions of this Chapter are not intended to contradict or duplicate any applicable  
17 state or federal law.

18 **§11.19.010 Definitions.**

19 For the purpose of this Chapter, unless the context clearly requires a different  
20 meaning, the following words, terms and phrases have the meanings given to them  
21 in this section:

22 "Ammunition" means ammunition or cartridge cases, primers, bullets, or  
23 propellant powder designed for use in any firearm, and any component thereof, but  
24 shall not include blank cartridges or ammunition that can be used solely in an  
25 "antique firearm" as that term is defined in section 921(a)(16) of Title 18 of the  
26 United States Code.

27 "Applicant" means any person who applies for a regulatory permit, or  
28 the renewal of such a permit, to sell, lease or transfer firearms or ammunition,  
including any officer, director, partner, or other duly authorized representative  
applying on behalf of an entity.

To "engage in the business of selling, leasing, or otherwise transferring  
any firearm or ammunition" means to conduct a business by the selling, leasing or  
transferring of any firearm or ammunition, or to hold one's self out as engaged in  
the business of selling, leasing or otherwise transferring any firearm or ammunition,  
or to sell, lease or transfer firearms or ammunition in quantity, in series, or in  
individual transactions, or in any other manner indicative of trade.

"Firearm" means any device, designed to be used as a weapon or  
modified to be used as a weapon, from which is expelled through a barrel a  
projectile by the force of explosion or other means of combustion, provided that the

1 term "firearm" shall not include an "antique firearm" as defined in section 921(a)(16)  
2 of Title 18 of the United States Code.

3 "Permittee" means any person, corporation, partnership or other entity  
4 engaged in the business of selling, leasing, or otherwise transferring any firearm or  
5 ammunition, which person or entity has obtained a regulatory permit to sell, lease or  
6 transfer firearms or ammunition.

7 "Person" means any individual, firm, partnership, joint venture,  
8 association, corporation, limited liability company, estate, trust, business trust,  
9 receiver, syndicate, or any other group or combination acting as a unit, and the  
10 plural as well as the singular.

11 "Police Chief" means the City of Culver City Police Chief or the Chief's  
12 designated representative.

#### 13 **§11.19.015 Regulatory Permit—Required.**

14 It is unlawful for any person, corporation, partnership or other entity to engage  
15 in the business of selling, leasing, or otherwise transferring any firearm or  
16 ammunition within the City without a regulatory permit, as required by this Chapter,  
17 and without complying with all applicable requirements of the City's Zoning Code as  
18 set forth in Title 17.

#### 19 **§11.19.020 Regulatory Permit—Application.**

20 An Applicant for a permit or renewal of a permit under this Chapter shall file  
21 with the Police Chief an application in writing, signed under penalty of perjury, on a  
22 form prescribed by the City. The Applicant shall provide all relevant information  
23 requested to demonstrate compliance with this Chapter, including:

24 A. The Applicant's name, including any aliases or prior names age  
25 and address;

26 B. The Applicant's federal firearms license and California firearms  
27 dealer numbers, if any;

28 C. A photocopy of the Applicant's driver's license, passport, or other  
government-issued identification card bearing a photograph of the Applicant.

D. The address of the proposed location for which the permit is  
sought, together with the business name, and the name of any corporation,  
partnership or other entity that has any ownership in, or control over, the  
business;

E. The names, ages and addresses of all persons who will have  
access to or control of workplace firearms or ammunition, including but not  
limited to, the Applicant's employees, agents and/or supervisors, if any;

1 F. A current Certificate of Eligibility from the California Department  
2 of Justice under Penal Code section 26710 for the Applicant and for each  
3 individual identified in subsection (E) above, demonstrating that the person is  
4 not prohibited by state or federal law from possessing firearms or ammunition;

5 G. Proof of a possessory interest in the property at which the  
6 proposed business will be conducted, as owner, lessee or other legal  
7 occupant, and, if the Applicant is not the owner of record of the real property  
8 upon which, the Applicant's business is to be located and conducted, the  
9 written consent of the owner of record of such real property to the Applicant's  
10 proposed business;

11 H. A floor plan of the proposed business which illustrates the  
12 Applicant's compliance with the security provisions outlined in Section  
13 11.19.040 of this Chapter;

14 I. Proof of compliance with all applicable federal, state and local  
15 licensing and other business laws;

16 J. Information relating to every license or permit to sell, lease,  
17 transfer, purchase, or possess firearms or ammunition which was sought by  
18 the Applicant, or by any individual identified in subsection (E), from any  
19 jurisdiction in the United States, including, but not limited to, the date of each  
20 application and whether it resulted in the issuance of a license, and the date  
21 and circumstances of any revocation or suspension;

22 K. The Applicant's agreement to indemnify, defend and hold  
23 harmless the City, its officers, elected officials, agents and employees from  
24 and against all claims, losses, costs, damages and liabilities of any kind  
25 pursuant to the operation of the business, including attorneys' fees, arising in  
26 any manner out of the negligence or intentional or willful misconduct of (a) the  
27 Applicant; (b) the Applicant's officers, employees, agents and/or supervisors;  
28 or (c) if the business is a corporation, partnership or other entity, the officers,  
directors or partners, which shall be in a format approved by the City;

L. A Certificate of Insurance reflecting liability insurance and  
endorsement requirements in compliance with Section 11.19.045 of this  
Chapter ;

M. The date, location and nature of all criminal convictions of the  
Applicant, if any, in any jurisdiction in the United States.

**§11.19.025 Regulatory Permit—Application Fee.**

Each application for a regulatory permit shall be accompanied by a  
nonrefundable fee for administering this Chapter as established by City Council  
resolution.

1                   **§11.19.030 Investigation by Police Chief.**

2           The Police Chief shall conduct an investigation of the Applicant and the  
3 Applicant's employees, agents, and/or supervisors, if any, as set forth in the  
4 subsections below, to determine, for the protection of the public health and safety,  
5 whether the regulatory permit may be issued or renewed.

6           A.     Prior to permitting an Applicant to engage in the business of  
7 selling, leasing, or otherwise transferring any firearm or ammunition, or prior to  
8 the issuance or renewal of a regulatory permit under this Chapter, the Police  
9 Chief shall review all application materials, employee lists, current Certificates  
10 of Eligibility, and all other documentation to confirm compliance with state and  
11 federal law; and

12           B.     Prior to issuance or renewal of the permit, the Police Chief shall  
13 inspect the premises to ensure compliance with this Chapter.

14           C.     The Police Chief may grant or renew a regulatory permit if the  
15 Applicant or Permittee is in compliance with this Chapter and all other  
16 applicable federal, state and local laws.

17                   **§11.19.035 Grounds for Permit Denial or Revocation.**

18           A.     The Police Chief shall deny the issuance or renewal of a  
19 regulatory permit, or shall revoke an existing permit, if the operation of the  
20 business would not or does not comply with federal, state or local law, or if any  
21 of the following conditions exist:

22                   1.     The Applicant, or any individual identified in section  
23 11.19.020(E), does not have a current Certificate of Eligibility issued by  
24 the California Department of Justice.

25                   2.     The Applicant is not licensed as a dealer in firearms under  
26 all applicable federal, state and local laws.

27                   3.     The Applicant has not satisfied all applicable requirements  
28 of the Zoning Code.

                  4.     The Applicant has failed to fully comply with the  
application requirements, such as by refusing or failing to provide all of  
the requested information or refusing to agree to indemnify, defend, and  
hold harmless the City of Culver City, its elected and appointed officials,  
officers, and employees, against claims arising from operation of the  
business.

                  5.     The Applicant has made a false or misleading statement  
of a material fact or omission of a material fact in the application for a  
regulatory permit, or in any other documents submitted to the Police  
Chief pursuant to this Chapter. If a permit is denied on this ground, the  
Applicant is prohibited from reapplying for a permit for a period of five  
years.

1           6. The Applicant, or any individual identified in section  
2 11.19.020(E), has had a license or permit to sell, lease, transfer,  
3 purchase or possess firearms or ammunition from any jurisdiction in the  
4 United States revoked, suspended or denied for good cause within the  
5 immediately preceding five years.

6           7. The Applicant is within a class of persons defined in  
7 Welfare and Institutions Code sections 8100 or 8103.

8           B. The regulatory permit of any person or entity found to be in  
9 violation of any of the provisions of this Chapter may be revoked.

10 **§11.19.040 On-site Security Requirements.**

11           A. If the proposed or current business location is to be used at least  
12 in part for the sale of firearms, the permitted place of business shall be a  
13 secure facility within the meaning of Penal Code section 17110.

14           B. If the proposed or current business location is to be used at least  
15 in part for the sale of firearms, all heating, ventilating, air-conditioning, and  
16 service openings shall be secured with steel bars or metal grating.

17           C. If the proposed or current business location is street level,  
18 bollards or other barriers, such as security planters or other devices with a  
19 similar structural integrity of bollards, shall be installed to protect the location's  
20 front entrance, any floor-to-ceiling windows, and any other doors, that could be  
21 breached by a vehicle. This subsection (C) shall not apply to elevated loading  
22 docks or to locations of a licensee's premises that are fitted with steel roll-  
23 down doors. Any bollards shall not obstruct accessible routes or accessible  
24 means of egress in compliance with state and federal law.

25           D. Any time a Permittee is not open for business, every firearm shall  
26 be stored in a secure facility within the meaning of Penal Code section 17110,  
27 or in a locked fireproof safe or vault in the licensee's business premises that  
28 meets the standards for a gun safe implemented by the Attorney General  
pursuant to Penal Code section 23650.

          E. Any time a Permittee is open for business, every firearm shall be  
unloaded, inaccessible to the public and secured using one of the following  
three methods, except in the immediate presence of and under the direct  
supervision of an employee of the Permittee:

          1. Secured within a locked case so that a customer seeking  
access to the firearm must ask an employee of the Permittee for  
assistance;

          2. Secured behind a counter where only the Permittee and  
the Permittee's employees are allowed. During the absence of the  
Permittee or a Permittee's employee from the counter, the counter shall

1 be secured with a locked, impenetrable barrier that extends from the  
2 floor or counter to the ceiling; or

3 3. Secured with a hardened steel rod or cable through the  
4 trigger guard of the firearm, which shall be secured with a hardened  
5 steel lock that has a shackle, and the lock and shackle shall be  
6 protected or shielded from the use of a bolt cutter and the rod or cable  
7 shall be anchored in a manner that prevents the removal of the firearm  
8 from the premises.

9 F. Any time a Permittee is open for business, all ammunition shall  
10 be stored so that it is inaccessible to the public and secured using one of the  
11 methods mentioned in subsection (E)(1) or (2), except in the immediate  
12 presence of and under the direct supervision of an employee of the Permittee.

13 G. The permitted business location shall be secured by an alarm  
14 system that is installed and maintained by an alarm company operator  
15 licensed pursuant to state law. The alarm system must be monitored by a  
16 central station and in compliance with Chapter 11.04 of this Code.

17 H. The permitted business location shall be monitored by a video  
18 surveillance system approved by the Police Chief and that includes cameras,  
19 monitors, and video recorders.

20 1. The interior and exterior of the permitted business location  
21 shall be monitored. The number and location of the cameras are subject  
22 to the approval of the Police Chief. At a minimum, the cameras shall be  
23 sufficient in number and location to monitor the critical areas of the  
24 business premises, including, but not limited to, all places where  
25 firearms or ammunition are stored, sold, or transferred, including, but  
26 not limited to, all counters, safes, vaults, cabinets, cases, entryways,  
27 and parking lots.

28 2. The video surveillance system shall operate continuously,  
without interruption, whenever the Permittee is open for business.  
Whenever the Permittee is not open for business, if not operating  
continuously, the system shall be triggered by a motion detector and  
begin recording immediately upon detection of any motion within the  
monitored area.

3. The video surveillance system must be maintained in  
proper working order at all times. If the system becomes inoperable, it  
must be repaired or replaced within 14 calendar days. The Permittee  
must inspect the system at least weekly to ensure that it is operational,  
and images are being recorded and retained as required by the Police  
Chief.

I. Business operating hours shall be limited to 9:00 a.m. to 10:00  
p.m., seven days a week.

1 J. The Applicant shall comply with all California laws regulating the  
2 sales of firearms and ammunition, including but not limited to Penal Code  
sections 26815, 26885, 32000, 32310, and 30363.

3 K. The Police Chief may impose security requirements in addition to  
4 those listed in this section prior to issuance of the regulatory permit. Failure to  
5 fully comply with the requirements of this section shall be sufficient cause for  
denial or revocation of the regulatory permit by the Police Chief.

6 **§11.19.045 Liability Insurance.**

7 A. If the proposed or current business location is to be used for the  
8 sale of firearms, no regulatory permit shall be issued or reissued unless there  
9 is in effect a policy of insurance in a form approved by the City and executed  
10 by an insurance company approved by the City, insuring the Applicant against  
11 liability for damage to property and for injury to or death of any person as a  
12 result of the theft, sale, lease or transfer or offering for sale, lease or transfer of  
13 a firearm or ammunition, or any other operations of the business. The policy  
14 shall also name the City and its officials, officers, employees and agents as  
additional insureds. The limits of commercial general liability shall be in an  
amount consistent with the City's standard insurance requirements; the  
Certificate of Insurance and required endorsements shall be submitted to and  
approved by the City. Limits of liability may be increased if deemed necessary  
by the City Attorney.

15 B. Upon expiration of the policy of insurance, if no additional  
16 insurance is obtained, the regulatory permit shall be revoked.

17 **§11.19.050 Restricted Admittance of Minors and Other  
18 Prohibited Purchasers.**

19 A. Where firearm sales activity is the primary business performed at  
20 the business premises, no Permittee or any of his or her agents, employees,  
21 or other persons acting under the Permittee's authority shall allow the following  
persons to enter into or remain on the premises unless accompanied by his or  
her parent or legal guardian:

22 1. Any person under 21 years of age, if the Permittee sells,  
23 keeps or displays only firearms capable of being concealed on the  
24 person, provided that this provision shall not prevent a supervisory  
agent or employee who has the authority to control activities on the  
25 business premises from keeping a single firearm capable of being  
concealed on the person on the business premises for purposes of  
lawful self-defense; or

26 2. Any person under 18 years of age, if the Permittee sells,  
27 keeps or displays firearms other than firearms capable of being  
concealed on the person.

1           B.     Where firearm sales activity is the primary business performed at  
2 the business premises, the Permittee and any of his or her agents, employees,  
3 or other persons acting under the Permittee's authority shall be responsible for  
4 requiring clear evidence of age and identity of persons to prevent the entry of  
5 persons not permitted to enter the premises pursuant to subsection (a) by  
6 reason of age. Clear evidence of age and identity includes, but is not limited  
7 to, a motor vehicle operator's license, a state identification card, an armed  
8 forces identification card, or an employment identification card which contains  
9 the bearer's signature, photograph and age, or any similar documentation  
10 which provides reasonable assurance of the identity and age of the individual.

11           C.     Where firearm sales activity is the primary business performed at  
12 the business premises, no Permittee or any of his or her agents, employees,  
13 or other persons acting under the Permittee's authority shall allow any person  
14 to enter into or remain on the premises who the Permittee or any of his or her  
15 agents, employees, or other persons acting under the Permittee's authority  
16 knows or has reason to know is prohibited from possessing or purchasing  
17 firearms pursuant to federal, state, or local law.

#### 18     **§11.19.055   Inventory Reports.**

19           A.     Within the first 10 business days of April and October of each  
20 year, the Permittee shall cause a physical inventory to be taken that includes a  
21 listing of each firearm held by the Permittee by make, model, and serial  
22 number, together with a listing of each firearm the Permittee has sold since the  
23 last inventory period. In addition, the inventory shall include a listing of each  
24 firearm lost or stolen that is required to be reported pursuant to Penal Code  
25 section 26885.

26           B.     Immediately upon completion of the inventory, the Permittee  
27 shall forward a copy of the inventory to the address specified by the Police  
28 Chief, by such means as specified by the Police Chief. With each copy of the  
inventory, the Permittee shall include an affidavit signed by an authorized  
agent or employee on behalf of the Permittee under penalty of perjury stating  
that within the first 10 business days of that April or October, as the case may  
be, the signer personally confirmed the presence of the firearms reported on  
the inventory.

          C.     The Permittee shall maintain a copy of the inventory on the  
premises for which the regulatory permit was issued for a period of not less  
than five years from the date of the inventory and shall make the copy  
available for inspection by federal, state or local law enforcement upon  
request.

#### **§11.19.060   Display of Regulatory Permit.**

1 The regulatory permit, or a certified copy of it, shall be displayed in a  
2 prominent place on the business premises where it can easily be seen by those  
entering the premises.

3 **§11.19.065 Issuance of Regulatory Permit--Duration.**

4 A. A regulatory permit expires one year after the date of issuance.

5 B. A permit may be renewed for additional one-year periods if the  
6 Permittee submits a timely application for renewal, accompanied by a  
7 nonrefundable renewal fee established by City Council resolution. Renewal of  
8 the permit is contingent upon the Permittee's compliance with the terms and  
9 conditions of the original application and permit, as detailed in this Chapter.  
10 Police Department personnel, at the direction of the Chief, shall inspect the  
permitted business premises for compliance with this Chapter prior to renewal  
of the permit. The renewal application and the renewal fee must be received  
by the Police Department no later than 45 days before the expiration of the  
current permit.

11 C. A decision regarding issuance, renewal, or revocation of the  
12 regulatory permit may be appealed in the manner provided in Section  
13 11.19.100.

14 **§11.19.070 Nonassignability.**

15 A regulatory permit issued under this Chapter is not assignable. Any attempt to  
16 assign a regulatory permit shall result in revocation of the permit.

17 **§11.19.075 Compliance by existing business.**

18 A person engaged in the business of selling, leasing, or otherwise transferring  
19 any firearm or ammunition on the effective date of this Chapter shall, within 180  
20 days of the effective date, comply with this Chapter. However, any person whose  
21 business, on the effective date of this Chapter, is located in any location that makes  
22 them ineligible to obtain a Conditional Use Permit, or, any person whose business,  
23 on the effective date of this Chapter, has legally operated continuously in the City  
beginning prior to the date that a Conditional Use Permit was required by the City's  
Zoning Code, is eligible to apply for a regulatory permit, provided that they comply  
with all other applicable provisions of this Code.

24 **§11.19.080 Law Enforcement Inspections.**

25 Permittees shall have their places of business open for inspection by federal,  
26 state and local law enforcement during all hours of operation. The Police Chief shall  
27 conduct periodic inspections of the Permittee's place of business without notice to  
28 assess the Permittee's compliance with this Chapter. The inspections shall be of  
the parts of the Permittee's place of business that are used to store or sell firearms,

1 ammunition, records, and/or documents. The Police Chief shall conduct no more  
2 than two inspections of a single place of business during any six-month period,  
3 except that the Police Chief may conduct follow-up inspections that exceed two in a  
4 six-month period if he or she has good cause to believe that a Permittee is violating  
5 this Chapter. Permittees shall maintain all records, documents, firearms and  
6 ammunition in a manner and place accessible for inspection by federal, state and  
7 local law enforcement.

8 **§11.19.085 Posted Warnings.**

9 A. A Permittee shall comply with Penal Code section 26835 and  
10 post all signs required by that section. A Permittee shall also post  
11 conspicuously the following warnings in block letters not less than one inch in  
12 height, within the licensed premises:

- 13 1. "WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS, IT IS A CRIME TO SELL OR GIVE  
14 A FIREARM TO SOMEONE WITHOUT COMPLETING A  
15 DEALER RECORD OF SALE FORM AT A LICENSED  
16 FIREARMS DEALERSHIP."
- 17 2. "ACCESS TO A FIREARM SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASES THE  
18 RISK OF DEATH BY SUICIDE, DOMESTIC DISPUTE,  
19 HOMICIDE, AND UNINTENTIONAL GUNSHOT."
- 20 3. "STORING YOUR GUNS LOCKED, UNLOADED, AND  
21 SEPARATE FROM AMMUNITION CAN REDUCE THE RISK OF  
22 SELF-INFLICTED AND UNINTENTIONAL DEATH AND INJURY  
23 AMONG CHILDREN AND TEENS."

24 B. Within the licensed premises, a Permittee shall post the suicide  
25 prevention signage as required by Section 13.03.225 of this Code.

26 C. At each entrance to the licensed premises a Permittee shall post:  
27 "THESE PREMISES ARE UNDER VIDEO SURVEILLANCE. YOUR IMAGE  
28 MAY BE RECORDED."

D. If a Permittee sells, keeps or displays only firearms capable of  
being concealed on the person, the Permittee shall post conspicuously at each  
entrance to the premises, a sign stating: "FIREARMS ARE KEPT,  
DISPLAYED OR OFFERED ON THE PREMISES, AND PERSONS UNDER  
THE AGE OF 21 ARE EXCLUDED UNLESS ACCOMPANIED BY A PARENT  
OR LEGAL GUARDIAN."

E. If a Permittee sells, keeps or displays firearms other than  
firearms capable of being concealed on the person, the Permittee shall post  
conspicuously at each entrance to the premises, a sign stating: "FIREARMS  
ARE KEPT, DISPLAYED OR OFFERED ON THE PREMISES, AND

1 PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 18 ARE EXCLUDED UNLESS  
2 ACCOMPANIED BY A PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN.

3 F. Where firearm sales activity is the primary business performed at  
4 the business premises, the Permittee shall post conspicuously at each  
5 entrance to the premises, a sign stating: "FIREARMS ARE KEPT,  
6 DISPLAYED OR OFFERED ON THE PREMISES, AND PERSONS  
7 PROHIBITED FROM POSSESSING OR PURCHASING FIREARMS  
8 PURSUANT TO FEDERAL, STATE, OR LOCAL LAW ARE EXCLUDED."

9  
10 **§11.19.090 Violations.**

11 The Police Chief may revoke the permit of any Permittee found to be in  
12 violation of any of the provisions of this Chapter. In addition to any other penalty or  
13 remedy as set forth in this Code, the City Attorney may commence a civil action to  
14 seek enforcement of these provisions.

15 **§11.19.095 Report of Permit Revocation to Federal and  
16 State Authorities.**

17 In addition to any other penalty or remedy, the City Attorney shall report any  
18 person or entity whose regulatory permit is revoked pursuant to this Chapter to the  
19 Bureau of Firearms of the California Department of Justice and the Bureau of  
20 Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms & Explosives within the U.S. Department of Justice.

21 **§11.19.100 Hearing for Permit Denial or Revocation.**

22 A. Within 10 days of the Police Chief mailing a written denial of an  
23 application or mailing a written revocation of a permit, the Applicant may  
24 appeal by requesting a hearing before the Police Chief. The request must be  
25 made in writing, setting forth the specific grounds for appeal. If the Applicant  
26 submits a timely request for an appeal, the Police Chief shall within 30 days of  
27 receipt of the request set a time and place for the hearing.

28 B. Appeal hearings are informal, and formal rules of evidence and  
discovery shall not apply. However, rules of privilege shall be applicable to the  
extent they are permitted by law, and irrelevant, collateral, undue, and  
repetitious testimony may be excluded.

C. The City bears the burden of proof to establish the grounds for  
denial, nonrenewal, or revocation by a preponderance of evidence.

D. The Police Chief shall provide a written decision regarding the  
appeal within 14 calendar days of the hearing. The decision of the Police Chief  
is final and conclusive. The written final decision shall also contain the  
following statement: "The decision of the Police Chief is final and binding.

1 Judicial review of this decision is subject to the time limits set forth in California  
2 Code of Civil Procedure Section 1094.6."

3 **§11.19.105 Promulgation of Regulations, Standards and Other  
4 Legal Duties.**

5 A. The City Manager is authorized to establish any additional rules,  
6 regulations and standards related to the application, issuance, denial or  
7 renewal of the permits authorized under this Chapter, the ongoing operation  
8 and City's oversight of retail firearms and ammunitions retail establishments, or  
9 any other subject determined to be necessary to carry out the purposes of this  
10 Chapter.

11 B. Any regulations promulgated by the City Manager pursuant to  
12 this Section shall be provided to each firearms and ammunition retail  
13 establishment, published on the City's website, and maintained and available  
14 to the public in the Office of the City Clerk.

15 C. Regulations promulgated by the City Manager shall become  
16 effective upon date of publication on the City's website. Firearms and  
17 ammunitions retail establishments shall be required to comply with all state  
18 and local laws and regulations, including but not limited to any rules,  
19 regulations or standards adopted by the City Manager.

20 **SECTION 2.** The City Council finds that this Ordinance is not subject to the  
21 California Environmental Quality Act ("CEQA") pursuant to Sections 15060(c)(2)  
22 and 15060(c)(3) of the CEQA Guidelines. The activity will not result in direct or  
23 reasonably foreseeable indirect physical change in the environment and is not a  
24 project as defined in Section 15378 because it has no potential for resulting in  
25 physical change to the environment, directly or indirectly.

26 **SECTION 3:** Nothing in this Ordinance shall be construed to affect any suit or  
27 proceeding impending in any court, or any rights acquired, or liability incurred, or  
28 any cause or causes of action acquired or existing, under any act or Ordinance  
hereby repealed as cited in Section 1 of this Ordinance; nor shall any just or legal  
right or remedy of any character be lost, impaired or affected by this Ordinance.

1           **SECTION 4:** Pursuant to Section 619 of the City Charter, this Ordinance shall  
2 take effect thirty (30) days after its adoption. Pursuant to Section 616 and 621 of  
3 the City Charter, prior to the expiration of fifteen (15) days after the adoption, the  
4 City Clerk shall cause this Ordinance, or a summary thereof, to be published in the  
5 Culver City News and shall post this Ordinance or a summary thereof in at least  
6 three (3) places within the City.

7           **SECTION 5:** City Council hereby declares that, if any provision, section,  
8 subsection, paragraph, sentence, phrase or word of this Ordinance is rendered or  
9 declared invalid or unconstitutional by any final action in a court of competent  
10 jurisdiction or by reason of any preemptive legislation, then the City Council would  
11 have independently adopted the remaining provisions, sections, subsections,  
12 paragraphs, sentences, phrases, or words of this Ordinance, and as such they shall  
13 remain in full force and effect.  
14

15  
16           APPROVED and ADOPTED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2022.

17  
18           \_\_\_\_\_  
19           DR. DANIEL LEE, MAYOR  
20           City of Culver City, California

21           ATTEST:

22           APPROVED AS TO FORM:

23           \_\_\_\_\_  
24           JEREMY BOCCHINO  
25           City Clerk

26           \_\_\_\_\_  
27           HEATHER BAKER  
28           City Attorney