

CITY OF CULVER CITY

Fiscal Year 2022/23 Engineer's Report for:

**Benefit Assessment District West
Washington Boulevard No. 2**

May 2022

Prepared by:



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1. ENGINEER'S LETTER

WHEREAS, the City Council of the City of Culver City, State of California, under the Culver City Municipal Code (the "CCMC"), adopted its Resolution Initiating Proceedings for the Annual Levy of Assessments and Ordering the Preparation of an Engineer's Report (the "Resolution of Initiation") for the Benefit Assessment District West Washington Boulevard No. 2 (the "District");

WHEREAS, the Resolution of Initiation directed NBS, to prepare and file a report presenting plans and specifications describing the general nature, location and extent of the improvements to be maintained, an estimate of cost of the maintenance, operations and servicing of the improvements for the District for the referenced fiscal year, a diagram for the District, showing the area and properties proposed to be assessed, and an assessment of the estimated costs of the maintenance, operations and servicing the improvements, assessing the net amount upon the assessable lots and/or parcels within the District in proportion to the special benefit received;

NOW THEREFORE, the following assessment is made to cover the portion of the estimated cost of maintenance, operation and servicing of said improvements to be paid by the assessable real property within the District in proportion to the special benefit received:

SUMMARY OF ASSESSMENT

Item	FY 2022/23 Amount
Total Budget Costs	\$35,556.50
Amount to be Carried Over from Improvement Fund	(25,287.00)
Total Assessable Budget Costs	\$10,269.50
Total District Parcels	26
Total Assessable Linear Front Footage	2,051.96
Total Assessable Building Square Footage	73,279
Proposed Assessment per Linear Front Foot	\$3.50331
Proposed Assessment per Building Square Foot	\$0.04204
Maximum Assessment per Linear Square Foot	\$9.31891
Maximum Assessment per Building Square Foot	\$0.08194

2. PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS

The District provides for the continued administration, maintenance, operations, and servicing of various improvements located within the public right-of-way and dedicated easements within the boundaries of the District.

2.1 Description of the District Boundaries

The District is located in the City of Culver City (the “City”). The boundaries of the District are generally described as that area located west of Centinela Avenue, east of Neosho Avenue, and along West Washington Boulevard.

2.2 Description of Improvements and Services

The improvements are the operation, maintenance and servicing of medians, landscaping, lighting, and appurtenant facilities, including, but not limited to, labor costs, utilities, material, contracting services and any other items necessary for the satisfactory maintenance and operation of the improvements as described below.

Reference is made to the plans and specifications for the improvements, which are on file with the City Clerk. The table below lists specific improvements within the District to be maintained:

Medians
Landscaping
Lighting
Irrigation
Power-Washing of Sidewalks

3. ESTIMATE OF COSTS

The estimated cost of administration, maintenance, operations, and servicing the improvements as described in the Plans and Specifications are summarized below. Each year, as part of the assessment district levy calculation process, the costs and expenses are reviewed, and the annual costs are projected for the following fiscal year.

3.1 District Budget

Budget Item	Budget Fiscal Year 2022/23
ANNUAL DIRECT MAINTENANCE COSTS	
Landscape Maintenance Costs	\$2,400.00
Water Costs	3,000.00
Electricity Costs	3,000.00
Mulch Replacement/Plant Replacement Costs	12,000.00
Subtotal Annual Direct Maintenance Costs	\$20,400.00
ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION COSTS	
City Administration, Public Noticing, and County Fees	\$656.50
Consultants	4,500.00
Subtotal Annual Administration Costs	\$5,156.50
Addition to Reserve	\$10,000.00
Total Budget Costs	\$35,556.50
Amount to be carried over from Improvement Fund	(25,287.00)
Total Assessable Budget Costs	\$10,269.50
Rounding Adjustment	(0.22)
Total Balance to Levy	\$10,269.28
Total District Parcels	26
Total Assessable Linear Front Footage	2,051.96
Total Assessable Building Square Footage	73,279
Assessment Per Linear Front Foot	\$3.50331
Assessment Per Building Square Foot	\$0.04204

It is the intent of the City to establish a reserve within the Improvement Fund that shall not exceed the estimated costs of annual maintenance and servicing to December 10 of the fiscal year, or whenever the City expects to receive its apportionment of special assessments and tax collections from the County, whichever is later. Due to current economic conditions, \$10,000 will be retained in reserves for Fiscal Year 2022/23 to lessen the fiscal impact of the annual levy on property owners. The Improvement Fund balance information for the District is as follows:

Estimated Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022, Improvement Fund Balance	\$25,287.00
Assessment Amount for Fiscal Year 2022/23	10,269.28
Estimated Cost of Maintenance and Servicing through June 30, 2023	(25,556.28)
Estimated Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2023, Improvement Fund Balance	\$10,000.00

3.2 Definition of Budget Items

The following definitions describe the services and costs included in the District Budget:

Direct Costs

Landscape Maintenance Costs includes all labor, material and equipment required to properly maintain and ensure the satisfactory condition of all medians, palm trees, landscaping, lighting, and appurtenant facilities, on a bi-monthly basis.

Water Costs includes the furnishing of water required for the operation and maintenance of the landscape and irrigation systems.

Electricity Costs includes the furnishing of electricity required for the operation and maintenance of the palm tree uplights.

Mulch Replacement Costs includes once annually replenishment of mulch as required for the operation and maintenance of the landscaping and median facilities.

Plant Replacement Costs includes the replacement of plants as required to ensure the satisfactory condition of the landscaping and median facilities (does not include replacement of palm trees).

Administration Costs

City Administration includes the cost to all particular departments and staff of the City for providing the coordination of the District services, operations and maintenance of the improvements, response to public concerns and education, and procedures associated with the levy and collection of assessments.

Consultants include the costs associated with contracting with professionals to provide services specific to the administration of the annual assessment levy.

County Fee includes fees charged by the County of Los Angeles for placing the assessments onto the tax rolls on a yearly basis. This fee is \$0.25 per parcel plus \$50 per district.

4. METHOD OF APPORTIONMENT

4.1 General

Pursuant to the CCMC and Article XIID of the California Constitution, parcels that have a special benefit conferred upon them as a result of the maintenance and operation of improvements and services shall be identified and the proportionate special benefit derived by each identified parcel shall be determined in relationship to the entire costs of the maintenance and operation of improvements. The net amount to be assessed may be apportioned by any formula or method which fairly distributes the net amount among the assessable lots or parcels. Proposition 218, approved by the voters in November 1996, requires the City to separate general benefit from special benefit, whereas only special benefit is assessed.

Each parcel within the District receives special and direct benefit from the improvements and associated appurtenances located within the District.

4.2 Special Benefit

The landscape and median improvements were installed by the City and the continued maintenance is guaranteed through the establishment (formation) of the District. Since these improvements are for the benefit of the properties within the District and those properties receive special benefit from the maintenance of the improvements, only the property owners within the District are assessed for the said maintenance of improvements.

The ongoing and proper maintenance of landscaping improves the aesthetic appeal of the properties within the District providing a positive representation as well as the enhanced desirability of properties through association with the improvements. This increase in desirability provides a distinct special benefit to the parcels within the District, which includes higher occupancy rates and increased rental activity. According to Judith Guido, Director of Marketing for LandCareUSA, landscaping can increase the resale value of a building up to 14% and speed up the sale of a building by six weeks. Also, as the primary use of parcels within the District is business/retail, studies have proven that greenery and associated landscaping attract shoppers to the area as well as stimulate economic growth (Kathleen Wolf, University of Washington: Economic and Public Value of Urban Forests).

According to Virginia Cooperative Extension, a past study has found that consumers are willing to pay a premium of up to 12% for goods purchased in retail establishments that are accompanied by quality landscaping. The ongoing and proper maintenance of the landscaping and appurtenant facilities specially benefits parcels within the District by enhancing the environmental quality of the parcels and making them more desirable by improving air quality, providing shade from solar radiation, reducing temperatures through evaporation and transpiration and absorbing heat (according to data from Planet, professional landscape network).

Safety benefits are also attributable to parcels within the District, as the installation and maintenance of raised medians improve both pedestrian and traffic safety to those either walking or driving within the District. According to the US Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration, raised medians provide pedestrian protection by “reducing pedestrian involved crashes by 45 percent and

fatalities by 78 percent” and after analysis of crash data in seven states, “raised medians reduce crashes by over 40 percent in urban areas.”

4.3 General Benefit

In addition to the special benefits received by the parcels within the District, there are incidental general benefits conferred by the proposed improvements. It is recognized that the proper maintenance of the medians and landscaping improvements provide only an incidental benefit to the public at large, including traffic and pedestrian safety for those passing through the District. Also, according to Projectevergreen.com Economic Fact Sheet, the installation and proper maintenance of landscaping can protect the City’s drainage systems. In addition, the proper maintenance of landscaping, lighting and appurtenant facilities reduces property related crimes (especially vandalism) against properties located in the vicinity of the improvements (Diane Relf, Extension Specialist and Environmental Horticulture of Virginia Tech). Finally, the proper maintenance of landscaping provides a positive visual experience to persons passing through the District, which is only an incidental benefit. The aforementioned constitutes incidental general benefits conferred by the improvements.

The total benefits thus are a combination of the special benefits to the parcels within the District, the general benefits to the public at large and to the adjacent properties. Because the median and landscaping improvements are located immediately in front of the properties within the District, and are maintained for the benefit of said properties, any benefit received by properties outside the District is merely coincidental.

4.4 Method of Assessment Spread

Each of the parcels within the District is deemed to receive special benefit from the improvements. Each parcel that has a special benefit conferred upon them as a result of the maintenance and operation of improvements are identified and the proportionate special benefit derived by each identified parcel is determined in relationship to the entire costs of the maintenance and operation of the improvements. The assessment per linear front foot and building square foot is determined as follows:

Assessment per Linear Front Foot = (Total Costs X 0.70) / Total District Linear Front Feet

Assessment per Building Square Foot = (Total Costs X 0.30) / Total District Building Square Feet

Changes to the underlying characteristics of a parcel, such as increases/decreases in building square footage, will cause this 70/30 relationship to change. However, maximum assessment rates in the future will be determined by increasing these initial assessment rates by a Cost-of-Living Inflator, as described later in this report.

Only parcels that receive direct special benefit are assessed, and each parcel is assessed in proportion to the estimated benefit received, in accordance with the formula listed below:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Parcel's Linear Front Footage X} \\ \text{Assessment per Linear Foot} \end{array} + \begin{array}{l} \text{Parcel's Building Square Footage X} \\ \text{Assessment per Building Square Foot} \end{array} = \begin{array}{l} \text{Assessment Per} \\ \text{Parcel} \end{array}$$

There are 26 total parcels within the District, with 2,051.96 total linear front feet and 73,279 total building square feet. The assessment is spread as follows:

Fiscal Year 2022/23 Total Assessable Budget Costs	\$10,269.50
Total District Linear Front Footage	2,051.96
Total District Building Square Footage	73,279
Fiscal Year 2022/23 Assessment per Linear Front Foot	\$3.50331
Fiscal Year 2022/23 Assessment per Building Square Foot	\$0.04204

4.5 Cost of Living Inflation

The maximum assessments in future years will be based upon the initial, base year, assessment rates, as determined using the methodology above. The proposed maximum assessment sets the initial maximum assessment and is stated in Fiscal Year 2010/11 dollars. Each fiscal year beginning Fiscal Year 2011/12, the maximum assessment amount shall be increased by the February Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim area (formerly for the Los Angeles, Riverside and Orange County area). The annual assessment shall not exceed the maximum assessment, unless the appropriate *Proposition 218* proceedings are conducted by the City to authorize an increase beyond the maximum assessment amount.

The following table shows the historical maximum and actual assessments for the District:

Fiscal Year	CPI	Maximum Assessment Per Linear Front Foot	Maximum Assessment Per Building Square Foot	Actual Assessment Per Linear Front Foot	Actual Assessment Per Building Square Foot
2010/11	-	\$6.92741	\$0.06091	\$6.92741	\$0.06091
2011/12	+2.27%	7.08498	0.06229	5.17097	0.04547
2012/13	+2.09%	7.23326	0.06360	3.32023	0.02919
2013/14	+2.22%	7.39412	0.06501	7.23700	0.06363
2014/15	+0.54%	7.43440	0.06537	5.42068	0.04766
2015/16	+0.10%	7.44174	0.06543	2.51128	0.02203
2016/17	+2.41%	7.62111	0.06701	7.13961	0.06264
2017/18	+2.71%	7.82780	0.06882	0.00000	0.00000
2018/19	+3.62%	8.11144	0.07132	5.49479	0.06223
2019/20	+2.51%	8.31487	0.07311	8.31487	0.07311
2020/21	+3.36%	8.59394	0.07556	0.00000	0.00000
2021/22	+0.97%	8.67690	0.07629	0.48697	0.00584
2022/23	+7.40%	9.31891	0.08194	3.50331	0.04204

5. ASSESSMENT DIAGRAM

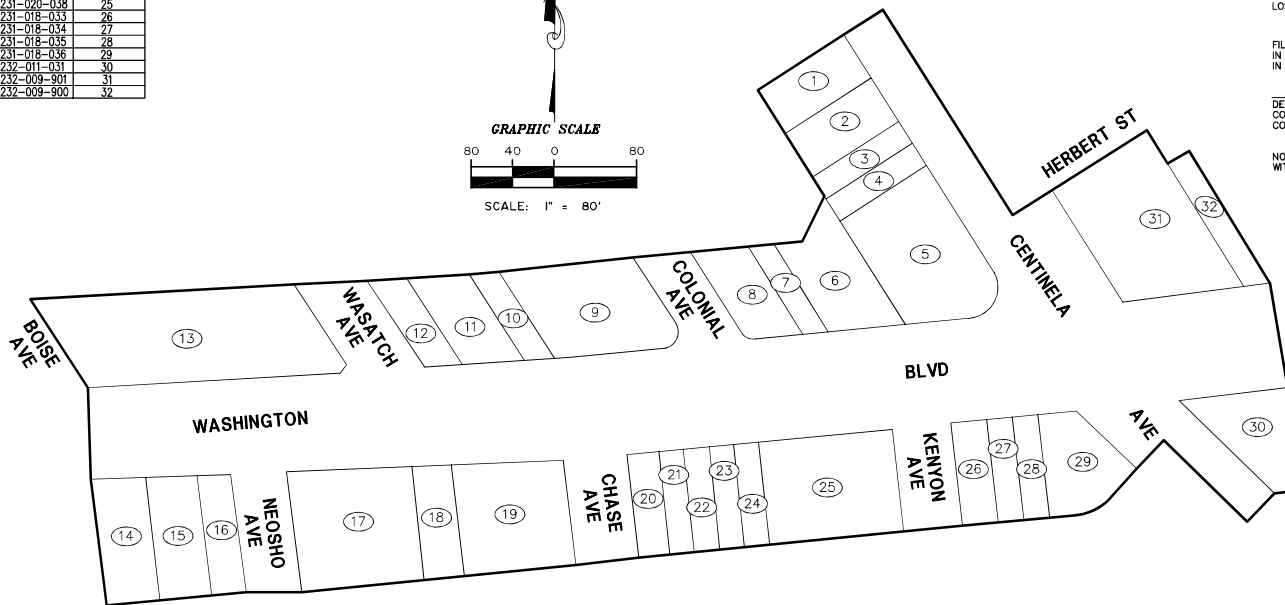
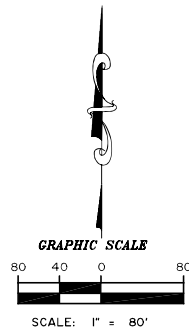
An Assessment Diagram for the District has been submitted to the City Clerk in the format required under the provision of the CCMC. The lines and dimensions shown on maps of the County Assessor of the County of Los Angeles for the current year are incorporated by reference herein and are made a part of this Report.

ASSESSMENT DIAGRAM

BENEFIT ASSESSMENT DISTRICT WEST WASHINGTON BOULEVARD NO. 2

CITY OF CULVER CITY
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

APN	Assessment Number
4231-002-907	1
4231-002-909	2
4231-002-906	3
4231-002-905	4
4231-002-901	5
4231-002-902	6
4231-002-903	7
4231-002-904	8
4231-003-021	9
4231-003-001	10
4231-003-002	11
4231-003-003	12
4231-019-038	13
4231-022-003	14
4231-022-002	15
4231-022-001	16
4231-021-037	17
4231-021-038	18
4231-021-039	19
4231-020-031	20
4231-020-032	21
4231-020-033	22
4231-020-034	23
4231-020-035	24
4231-020-038	25
4231-018-033	26
4231-018-034	27
4231-018-035	28
4231-018-036	29
4232-011-031	30
4232-009-901	31
4232-009-900	32



FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE CITY CLERK OF THE CITY OF CULVER CITY
THIS _____ DAY OF _____, 2010.

CITY CLERK
CITY OF CULVER CITY
LOS ANGELES COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE WITHIN DIAGRAM SHOWING THE PROPOSED FORMATION OF BENEFIT ASSESSMENT DISTRICT WEST WASHINGTON BOULEVARD NO. 2, CITY OF CULVER CITY, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, STATE OF CALIFORNIA WAS APPROVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF CULVER CITY AT A REGULAR MEETING THEREOF HELD ON THE _____ DAY OF _____, 2010, BY ITS RESOLUTION NO. _____.

CITY CLERK
CITY OF CULVER CITY
LOS ANGELES COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

FILED THIS _____ DAY OF _____, 2010, AT THE HOUR OF _____ O'CLOCK _____ M., IN BOOK _____ AT PAGE _____ OF MAPS OF ASSESSMENT AND COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICTS IN THE OFFICE OF THE COUNTY RECORDER OF THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

DEPUTY
COUNTY RECORDER
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

NOTE: FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE LINES AND DIMENSIONS OF EACH PARCEL WITHIN THE DISTRICT REFER TO THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES ASSESSOR'S MAPS.

NBS

32605 Temecula Parkway, Suite 100
Temecula, CA 92592
Local Government Solutions



LEGEND

- BENEFIT ASSESSMENT DISTRICT BOUNDARY
- PARCEL LINES
- ASSESSMENT NUMBER

6. ASSESSMENT ROLL

Parcel identification, for each lot or parcel within the District, shall be the parcel as shown on the Los Angeles County Assessor's map for the year in which this Report is prepared.

A listing of parcels assessed within the District, along with the assessment amounts, is included on the following page. If any parcel submitted for collection is identified by the County Auditor/Controller to be an invalid parcel number for the current fiscal year, a corrected parcel number and/or new parcel numbers will be identified and resubmitted to the County Auditor/Controller. The assessment amount to be levied and collected for the resubmitted parcel(s) shall be based on the method of apportionment spread approved in this Report. Therefore, if a single parcel has changed to multiple parcels, the assessment amounts applied to each of the new parcels shall be recalculated and applied according to the approved method of apportionment spread rather than a proportionate share of the original assessment.

City of Culver City
West Washington Boulevard No. 2
Final Billing Detail Report for Fiscal Year 2022/23

APN	Linear Front Footage	Building Square Footage	Linear Front Footage Assessment	Building Square Footage Assessment	Grand Total
4231-002-062-4	341.35	0	\$1,195.85	\$0.00	\$1,195.85
4231-002-912-6	50.00	0	175.16	0.00	175.16
4231-002-914-4	124.25	0	435.28	0.00	435.28
4231-003-001-6	29.62	1,150	103.76	48.34	152.10
4231-003-002-5	60.00	3,169	210.19	133.23	343.42
4231-003-003-4	37.19	2,559	130.28	107.58	237.86
4231-003-021-2	122.29	8,414	428.41	353.74	782.15
4231-018-033-6	36.71	3,584	128.60	150.68	279.28
4231-018-034-5	25.00	1,500	87.58	63.06	150.64
4231-018-035-4	25.00	1,675	87.58	70.42	158.00
4231-018-036-3	38.23	6,900	133.93	290.09	424.02
4231-019-038-9	247.58	5,016	867.34	210.88	1,078.22
4231-020-033-2	25.00	1,250	87.58	52.55	140.13
4231-020-034-1	25.00	1,250	87.58	52.55	140.13
4231-020-035-0	25.00	1,250	87.58	52.55	140.13
4231-020-038-7	133.00	11,344	465.94	476.93	942.87
4231-020-040-3	58.00	3,897	203.19	163.84	367.03
4231-021-037-6	120.84	5,092	423.32	214.08	637.40
4231-021-038-5	37.61	2,358	131.74	99.13	230.87
4231-021-039-4	108.30	2,629	379.40	110.53	489.93
4231-022-001-6	50.14	1,595	175.65	67.05	242.70
4231-022-002-5	50.14	5,180	175.65	217.78	393.43
4231-022-003-4	33.09	2,286	115.92	96.10	212.02
4232-009-019-2	119.55	0	418.82	0.00	418.82
4232-009-020-9	24.99	0	87.54	0.00	87.54
4232-011-031-2	104.09	1,181	364.65	49.65	414.30
26 Accounts	2,051.96	73,279	\$7,188.52	\$3,080.76	\$10,269.28
26 Total Accounts	2,051.96	73,279	\$7,188.52	\$3,080.76	\$10,269.28

Slight variances may occur due to rounding